

Transmission of Electrical Signals by Spin-Wave Interconversion in A Magnetic Insulator

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Ferro Thin Film Lab

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Non-equilibrium spin currents

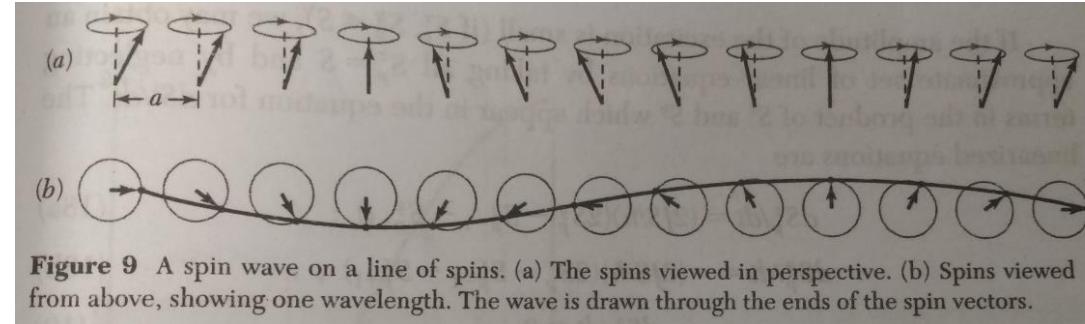
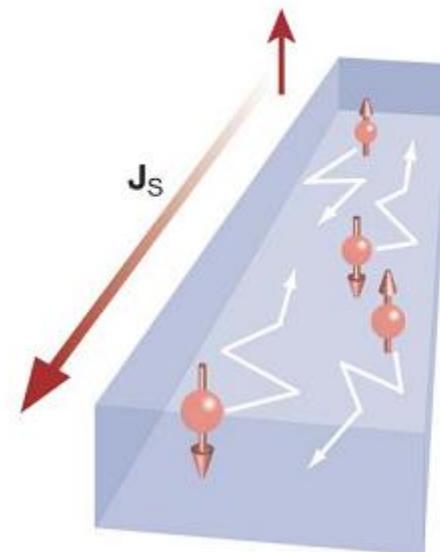
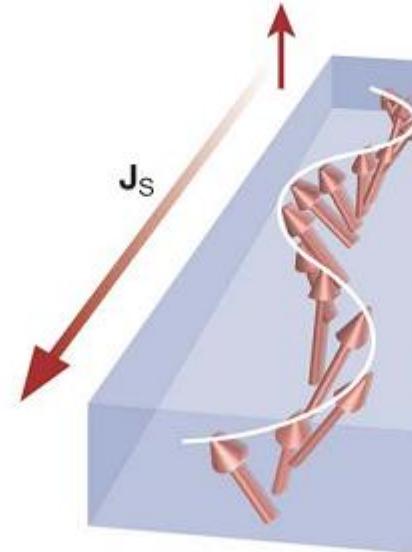


Figure 9 A spin wave on a line of spins. (a) The spins viewed in perspective. (b) Spins viewed from above, showing one wavelength. The wave is drawn through the ends of the spin vectors.

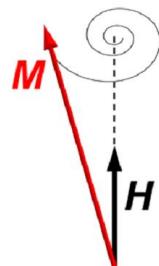
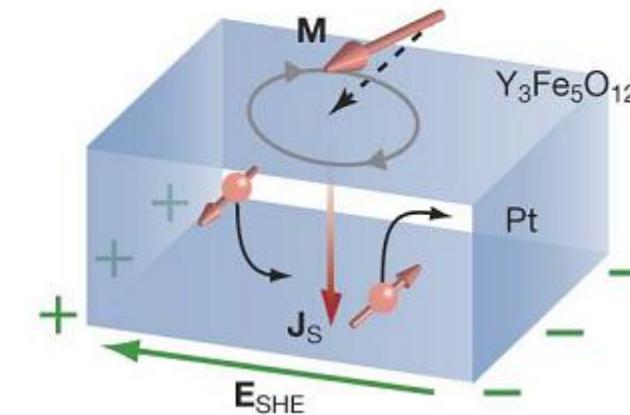
a Conduction-electron spin current



b Spin-wave spin current



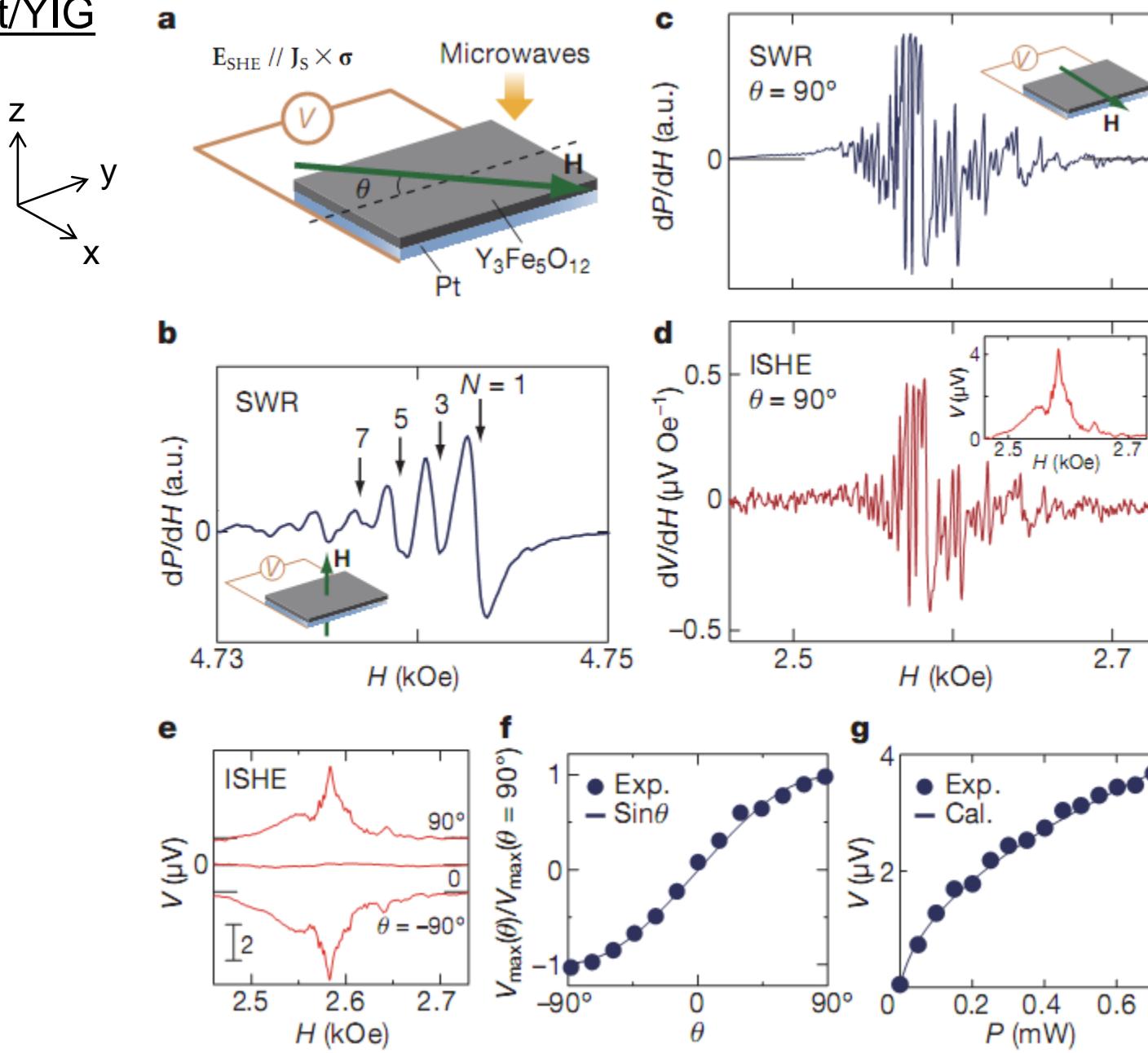
c Inverse spin-Hall effect



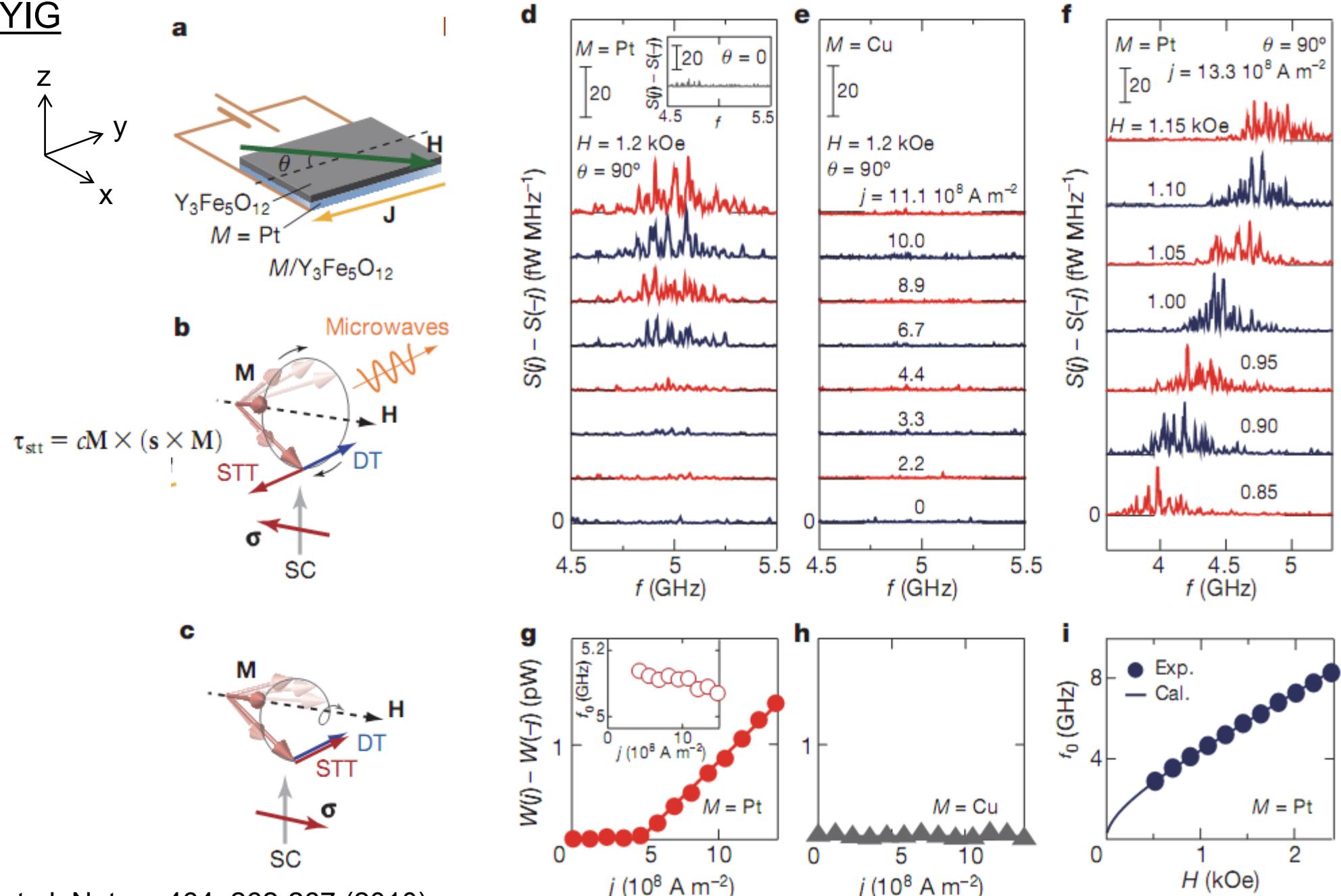
$$\frac{d\mathbf{M}(t)}{dt} = -\gamma \mathbf{M} \times \mathbf{H}_{\text{eff}} + \frac{\alpha}{M_s} \mathbf{M} \times \frac{d\mathbf{M}}{dt}$$

Y. Kajiwara, et al, Nature 464, 262-267 (2010)
C. Kittel, *Introduction to Solid State Physics*

Spin pumping in Pt/YIG



STT in Pt/YIG



Electrical signal transmission

