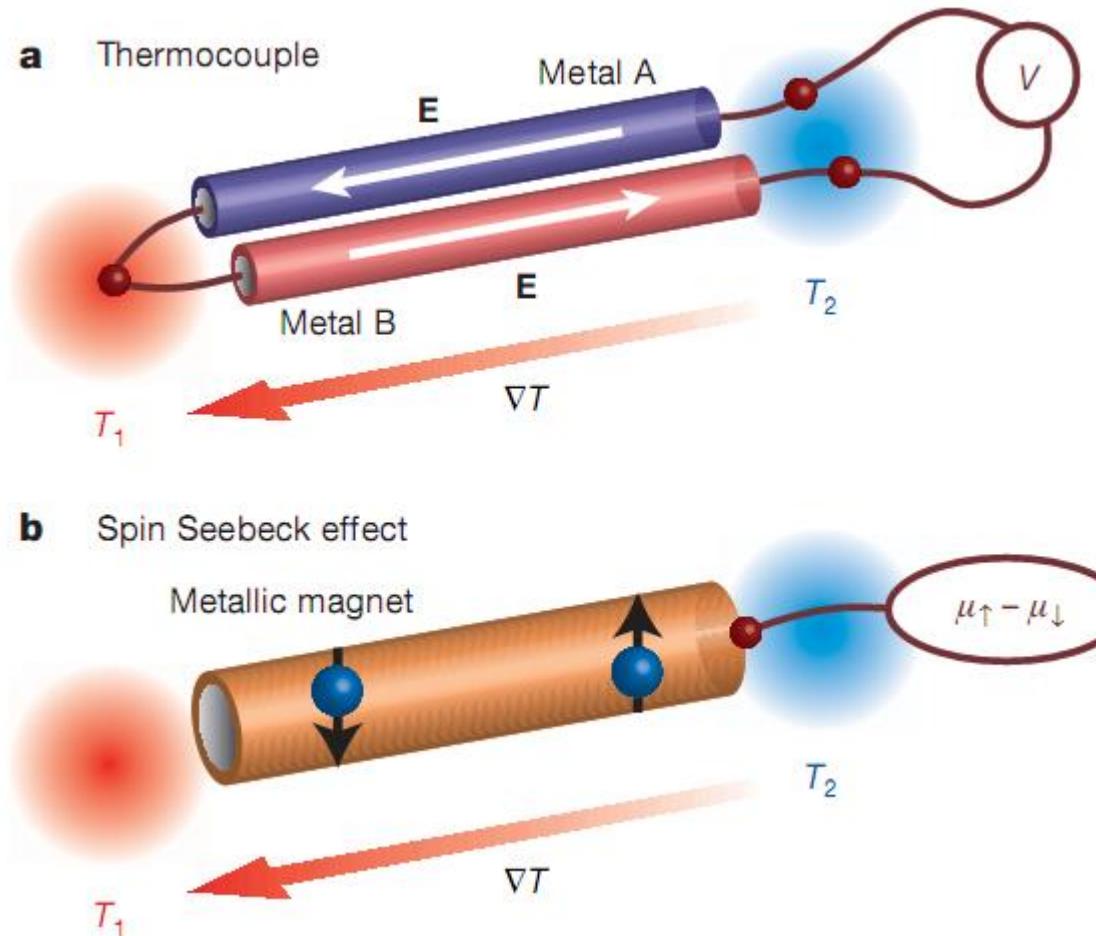


Thermal Spin Transport: Spin Seebeck Effect in Metallic Ferromagnet

Jing Li

02/07/2020

Schematics of spin Seebeck effect



$$\mu_{\uparrow} = \mu_{\uparrow}^c - e\phi$$

$$\nabla\mu_{\uparrow} = (\partial\mu_{\uparrow}^c/\partial n_{\uparrow})\nabla n_{\uparrow} + (\partial\mu_{\uparrow}^c/\partial T)\nabla T - e\nabla\phi$$

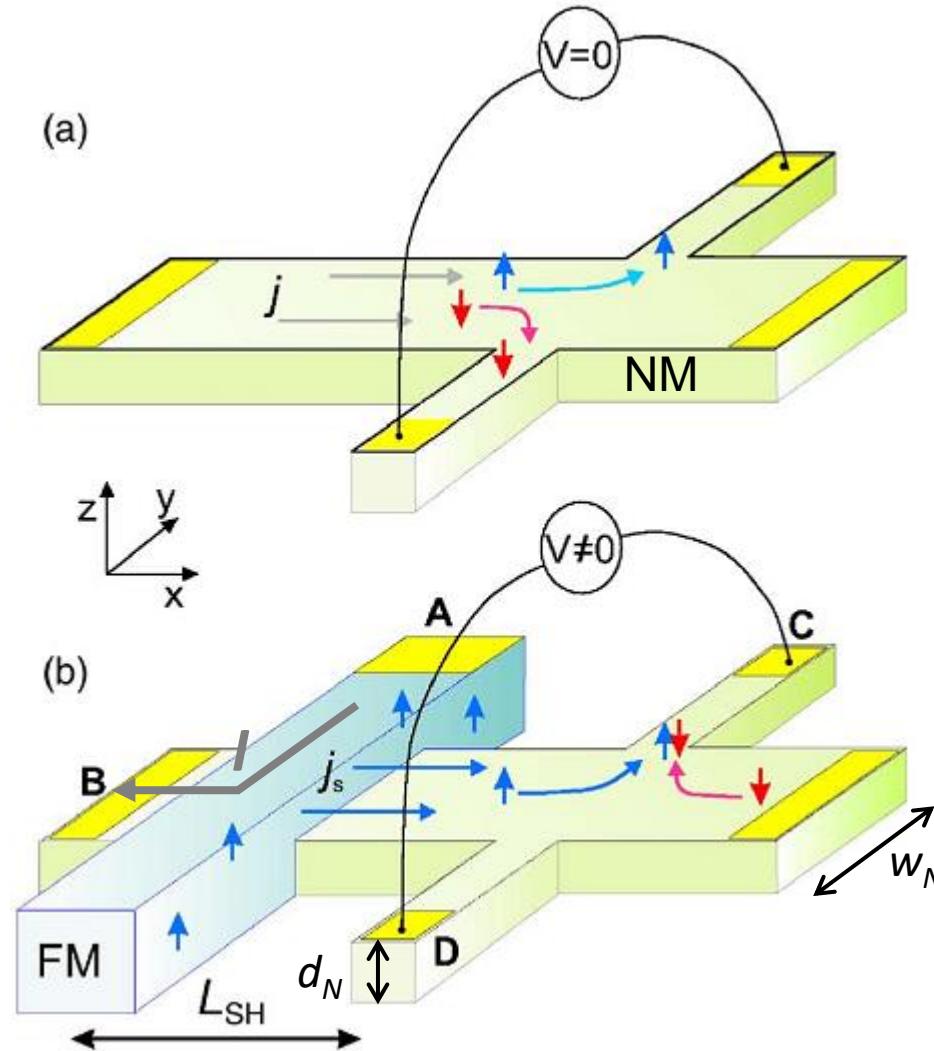
$$\nabla(\mu_{\uparrow} - \mu_{\downarrow}) = eS_S\nabla T$$

$$S_S = (1/e)[\partial\mu_{\uparrow}^c/\partial T - \partial\mu_{\downarrow}^c/\partial T]$$

$\partial\mu_{\uparrow}^c/\partial T \neq \partial\mu_{\downarrow}^c/\partial T$, for metallic ferromagnet

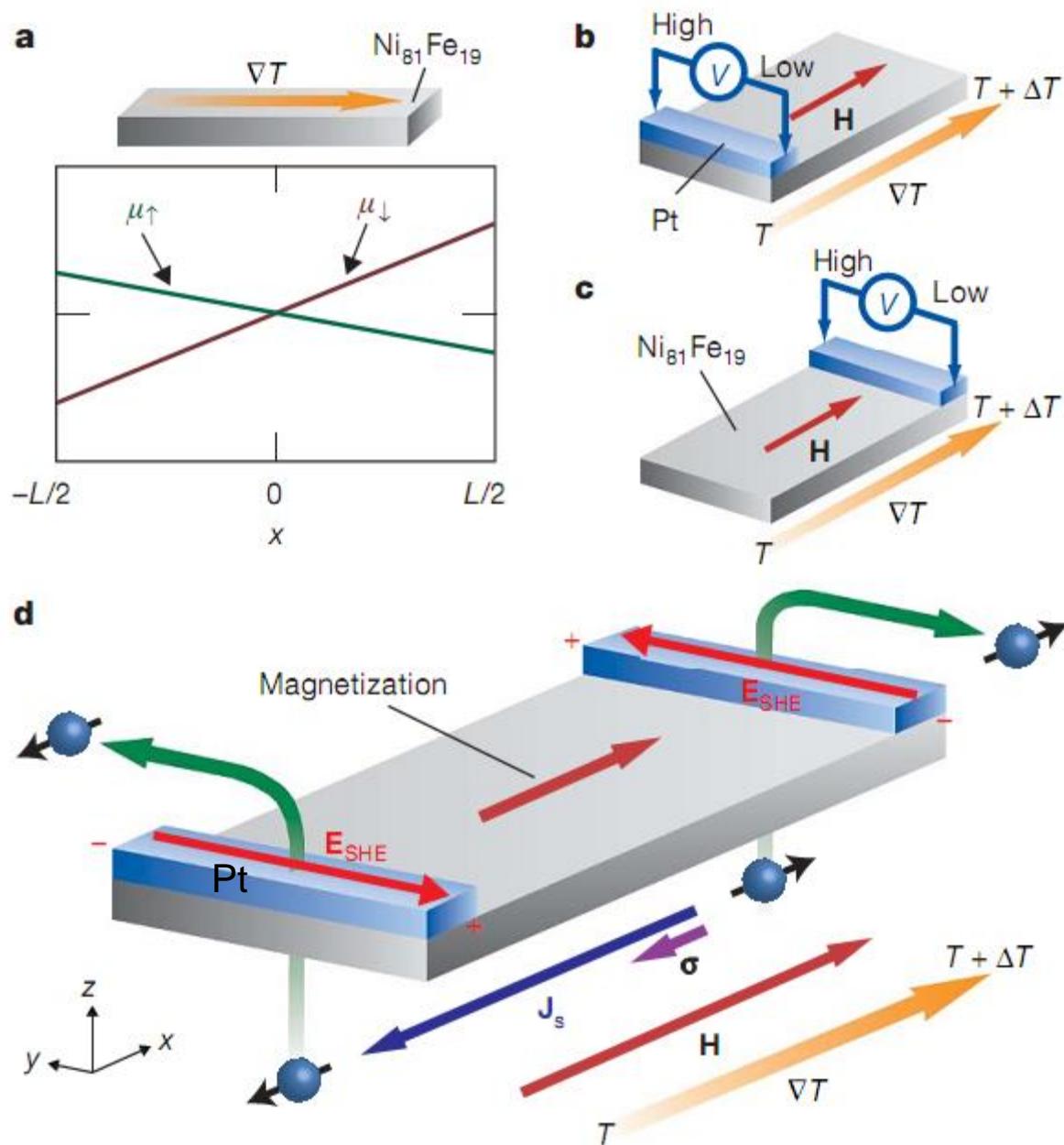
Creation of bulk spin accumulation by temperature gradient

Schematics of SHE and ISHE



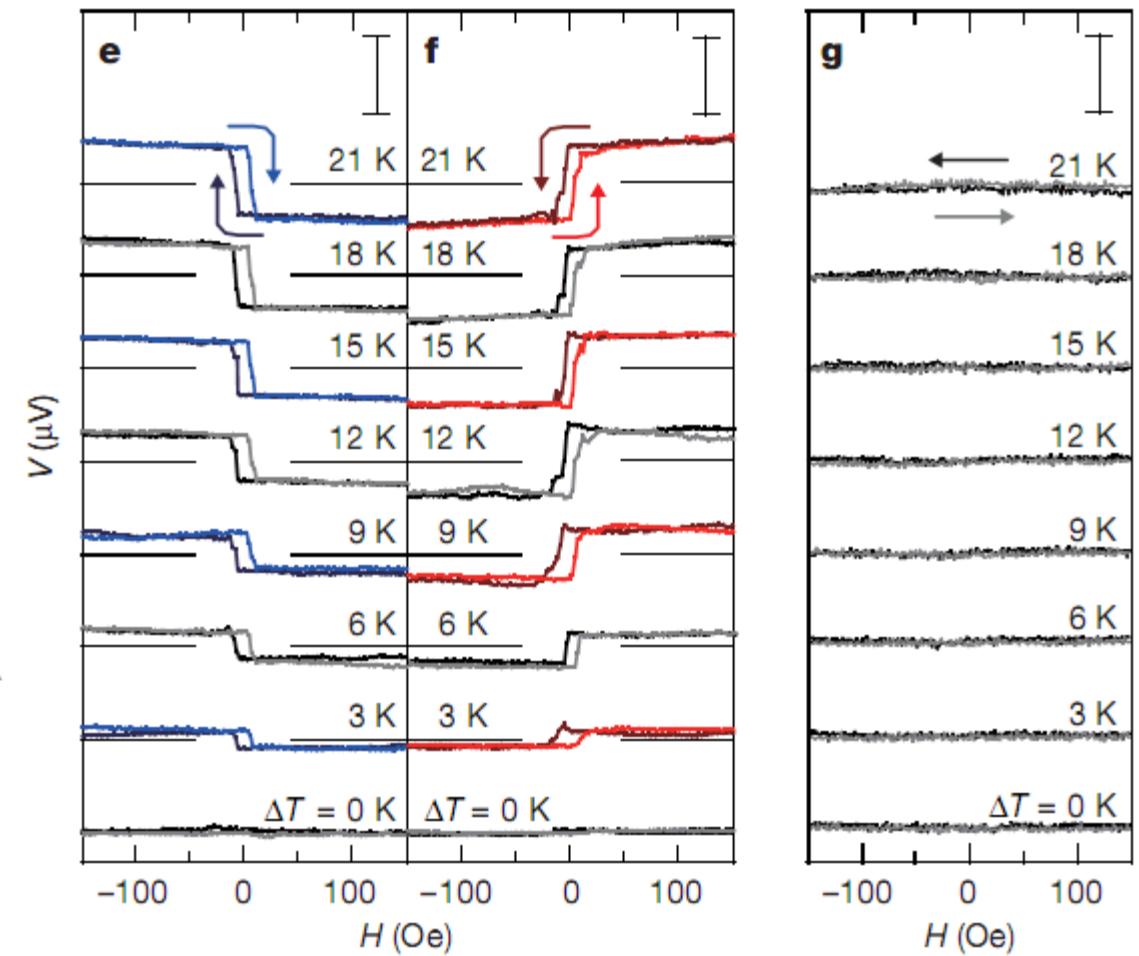
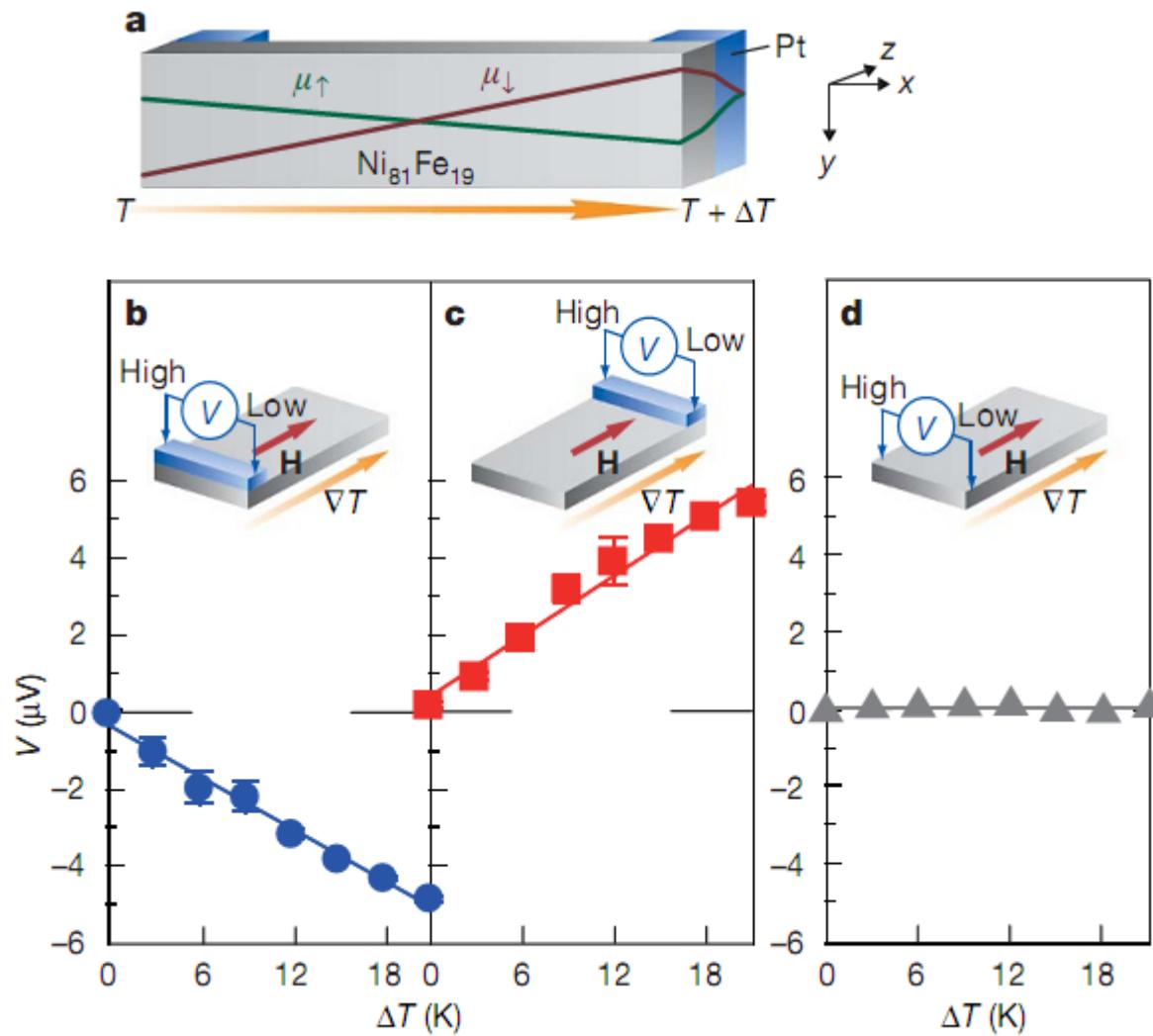
$$V_c \propto \alpha_{SH} (\hat{\sigma} \times \mathbf{j}_s)$$

Experiment setup

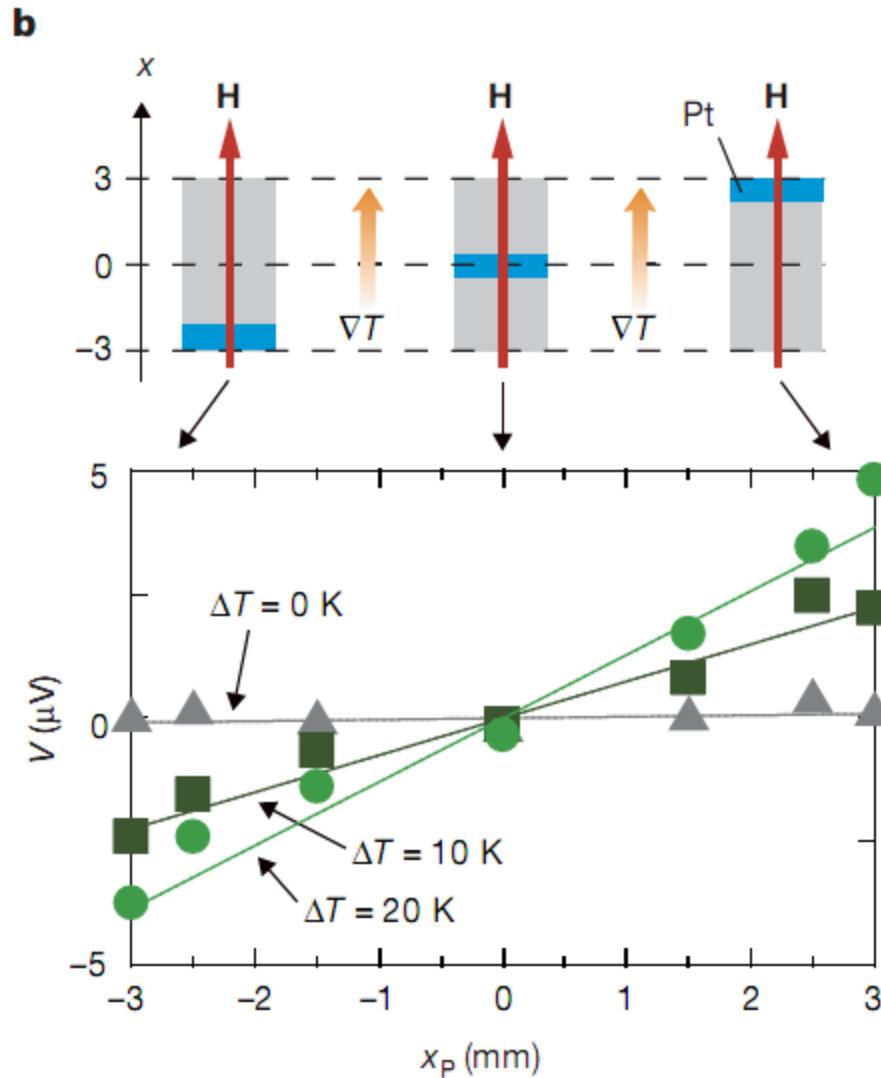
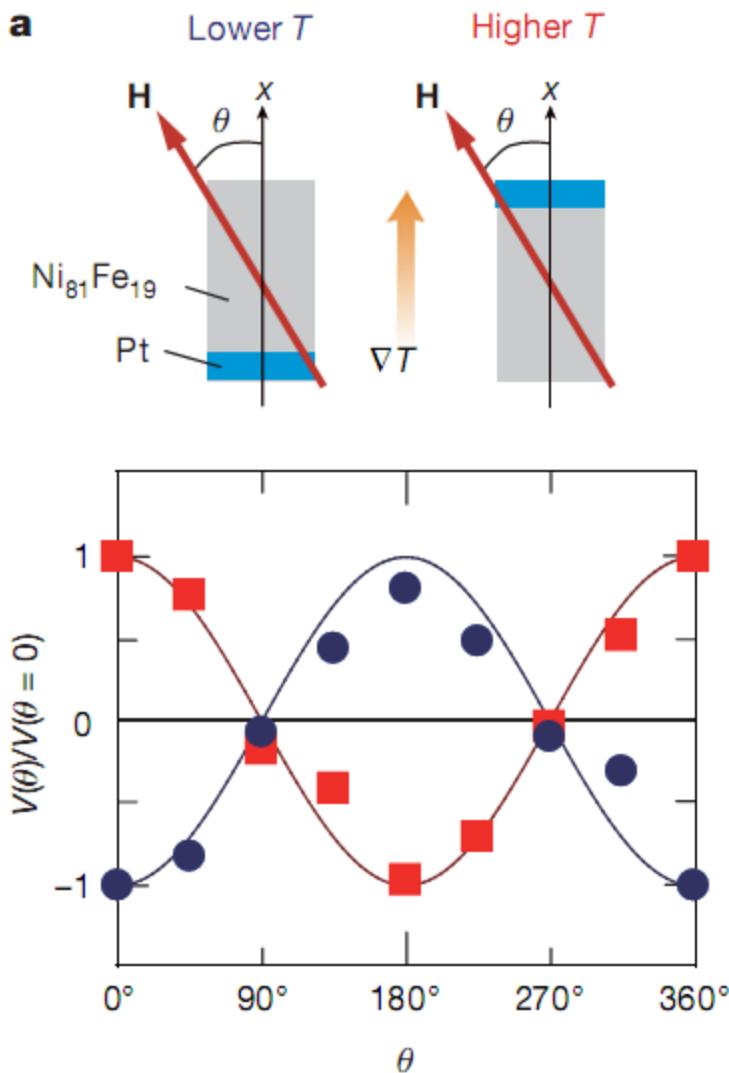


$$E_{SHE} = D_{ISHE} J_S \times \sigma$$

ISHE detection of thermally-driven spin current



Angle and distance dependence of ISHE signal



$$V \approx \theta_{\text{Pt}} \eta_{\text{NiFe-Pt}} (L_{\text{Pt}}/d_{\text{Pt}}) S_S \Delta T / 2$$

K. Uchida, et al, Nature 455, 778 (2008)