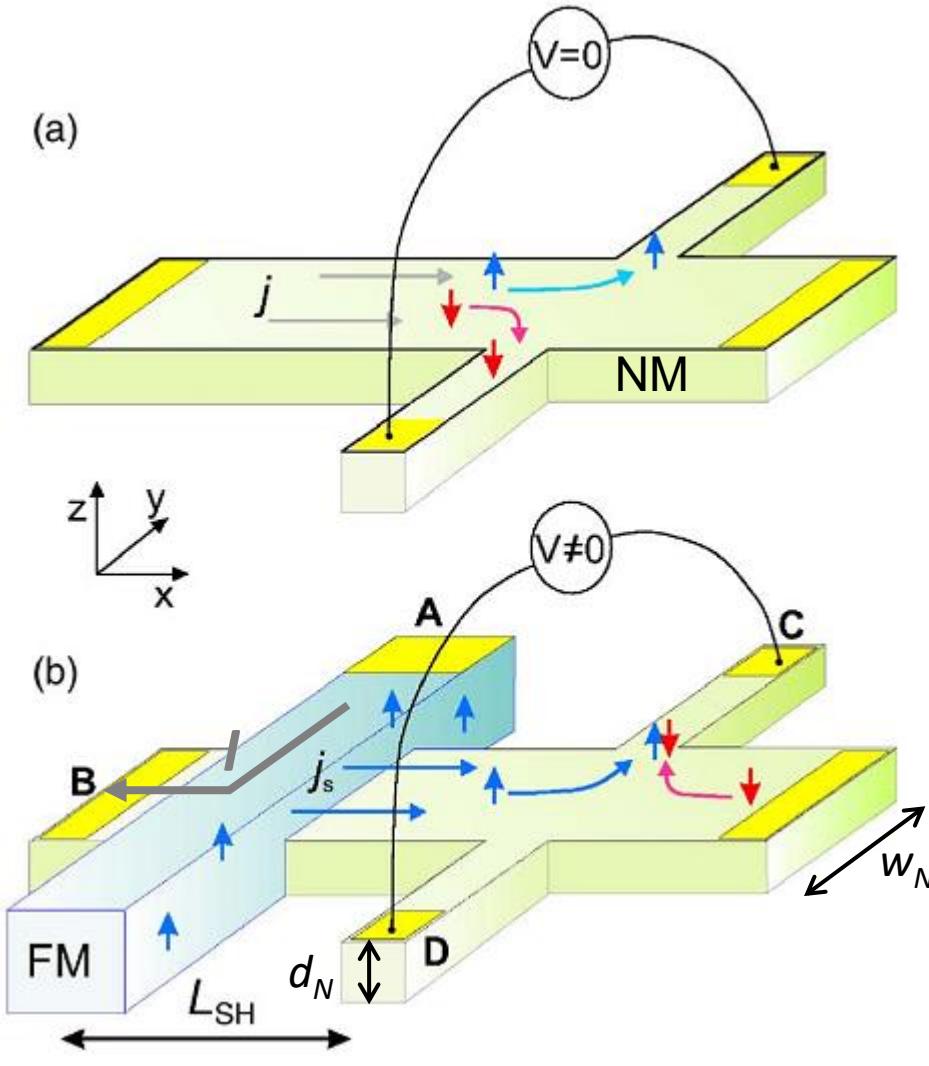


Electrical Measurements of Spin Hall Effect in Nonmagnetic Metals

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Schematics of SHE and ISHE



$$\mathbf{J}_c = \sigma_N \mathbf{E} + \alpha_{SH} (\hat{\mathbf{z}} \times \mathbf{j}_s)$$

In an open circuit condition, the y-component of \mathbf{J}_c vanishes, so $E_y = -\alpha_{SH} \rho_N j_s$.

Integrate over the width w_N to yield the spin Hall voltage $V_{SH} = \alpha_{SH} \rho_N w_N j_s$.

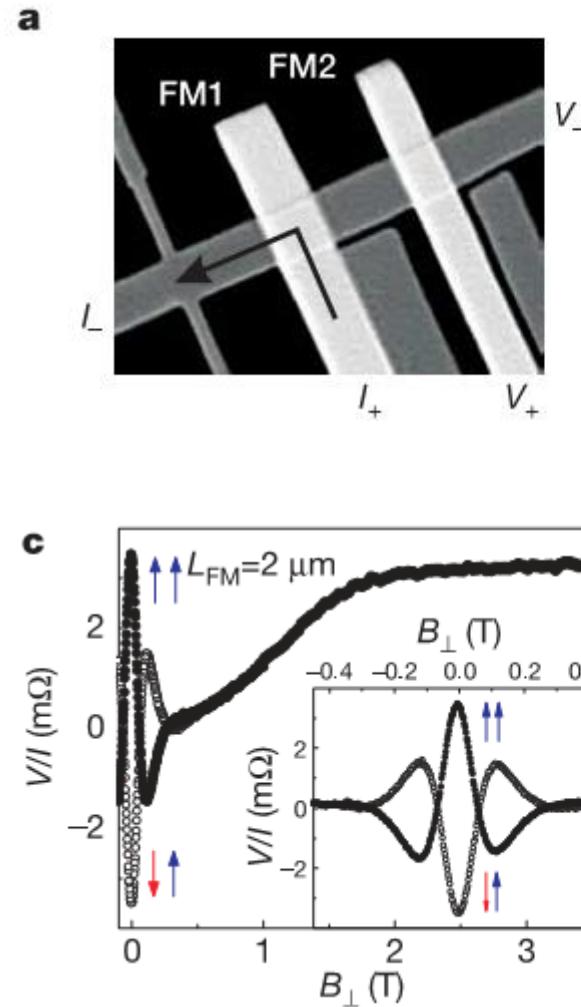
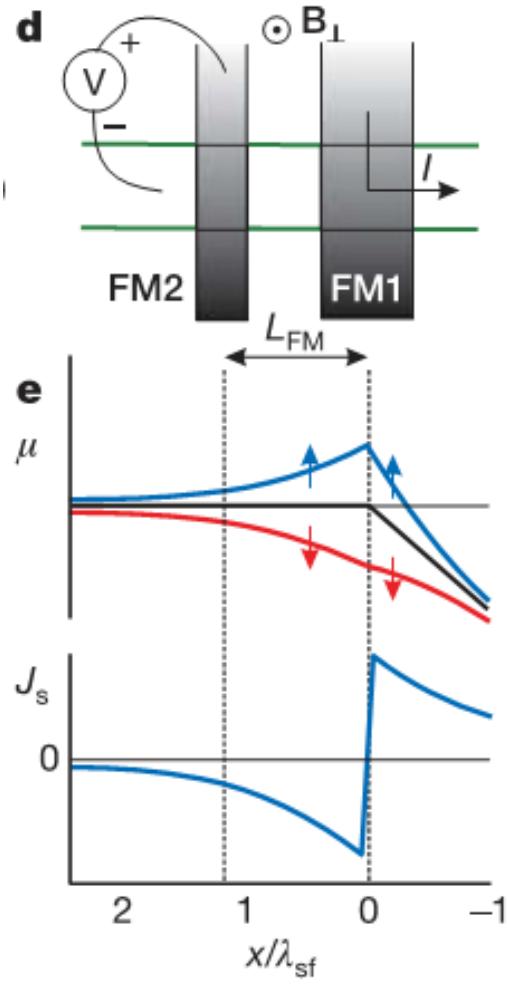
The spin current at $x=L_{SH}$ is

$$j_s \approx \frac{1}{2} P_{eff} \frac{I}{w_N d_N} e^{-L_{SH}/\lambda_N}$$

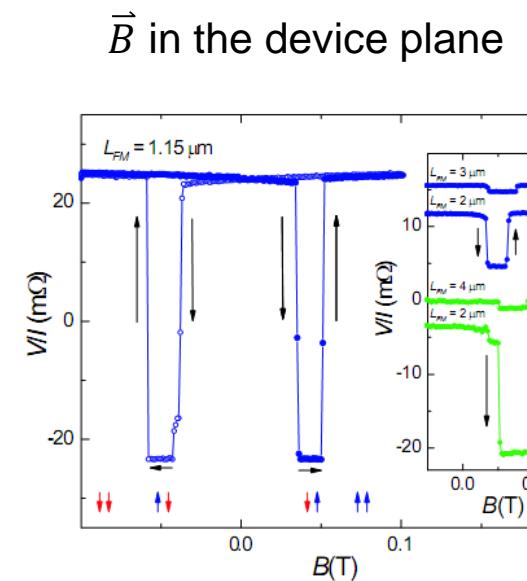
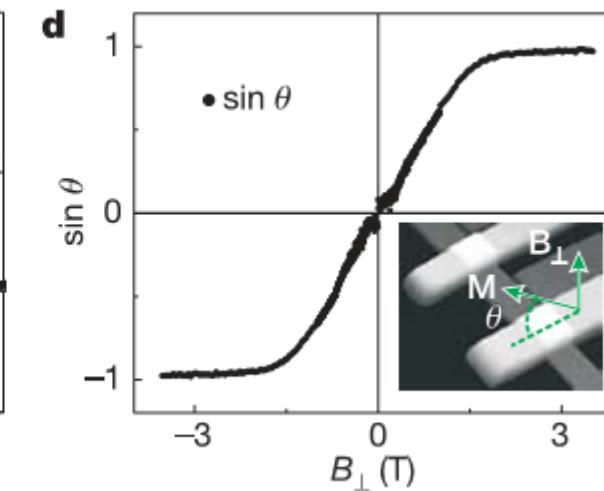
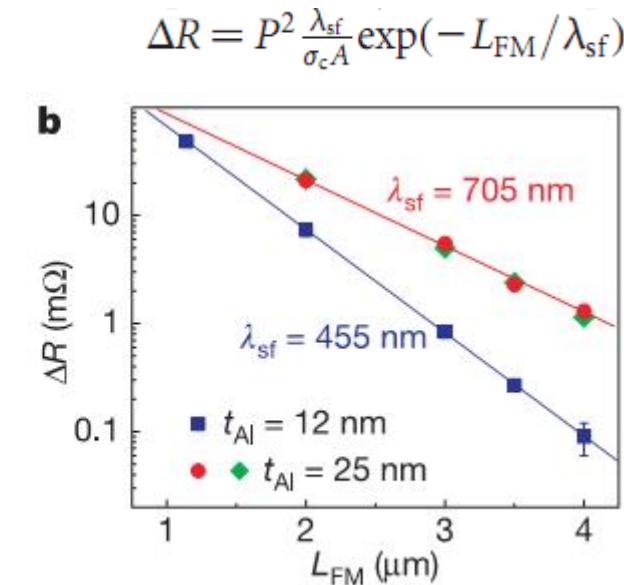
Therefore, the nonlocal spin Hall resistance $R_{SH} = V_{SH}/I$ is

$$R_{SH} \approx \frac{1}{2} \alpha_{SH} P_{eff} \frac{\rho_N}{d_N} e^{-L_{SH}/\lambda_N}$$

Spin-valve measurements



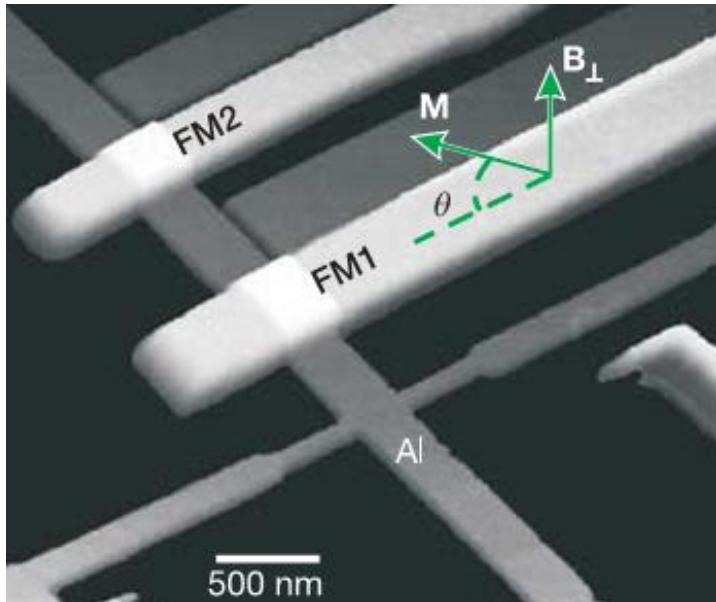
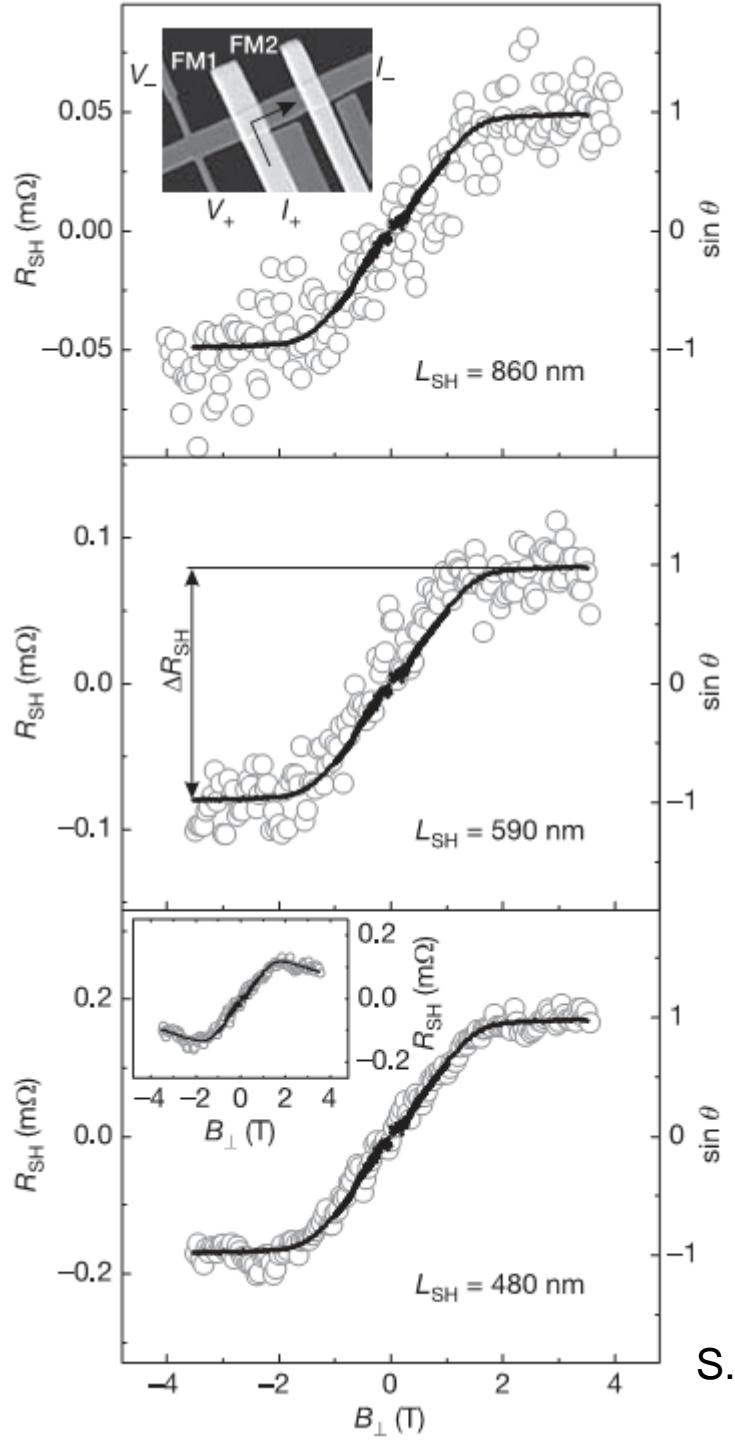
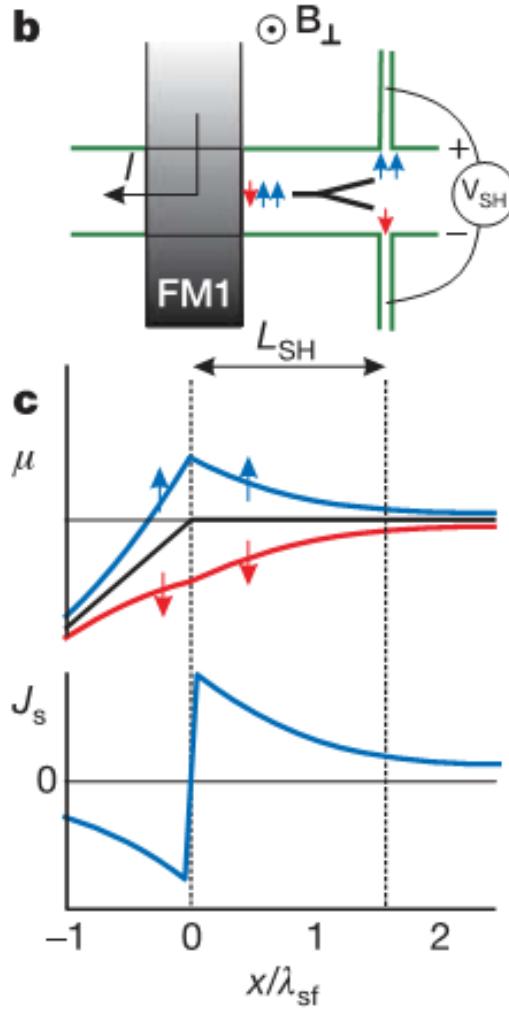
\vec{B} out of the device plane



$$V_\pm/V_0 = \pm f(B_\perp) \cos^2 \theta + \sin^2 \theta$$

$$(V_+ + V_-)/V_0 = 2 \sin^2 \theta$$

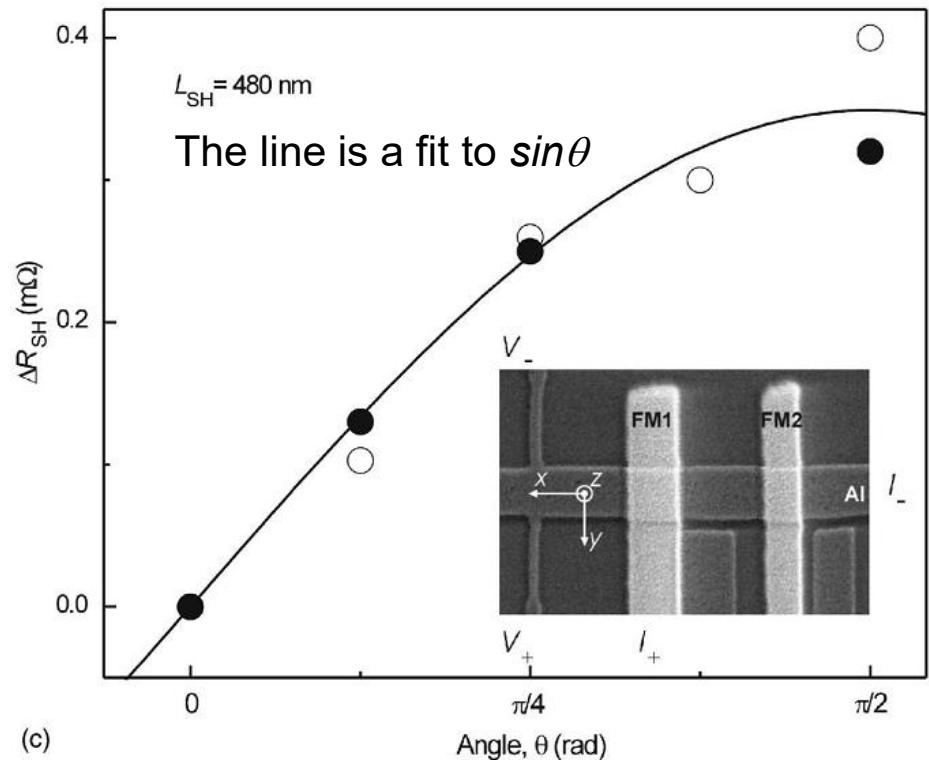
ISHE measurements



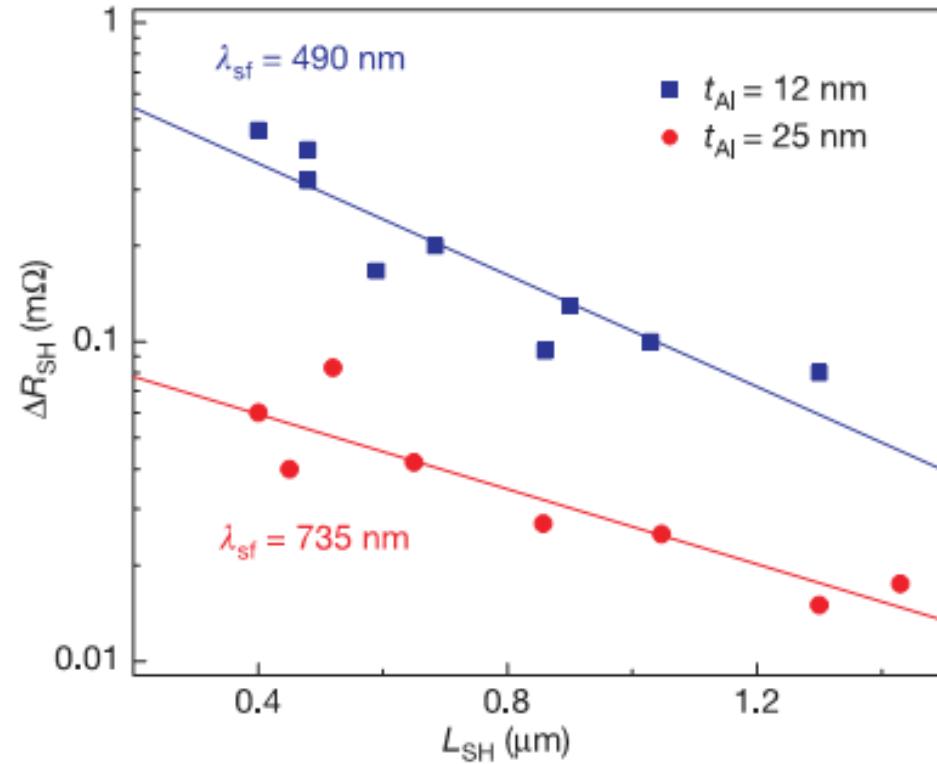
$$R_{\text{SH}} = \frac{\Delta R_{\text{SH}}}{2} \sin \theta$$

$$\Delta R_{\text{SH}} = \frac{P}{t_{\text{Al}}} \frac{\sigma_{\text{SH}}}{\sigma_c^2} \exp(-L_{\text{SH}}/\lambda_{\text{sf}})$$

Angle and distance dependence



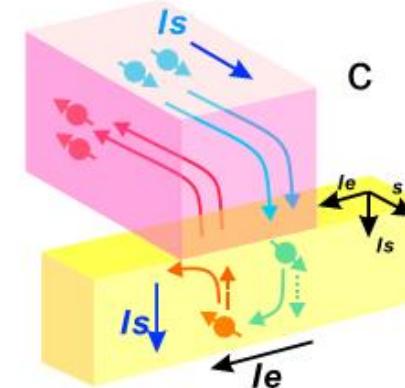
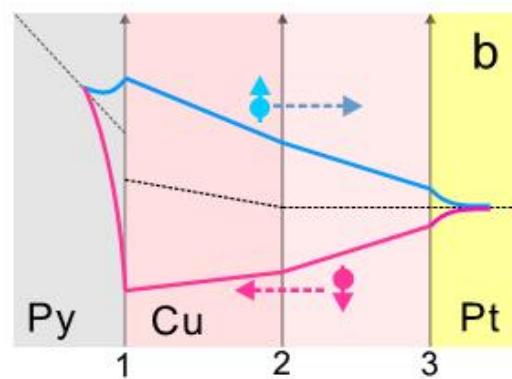
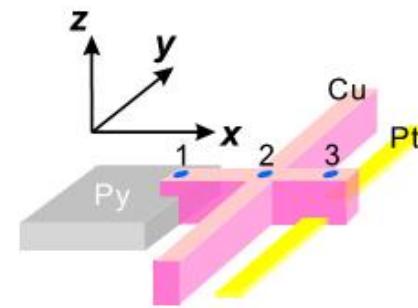
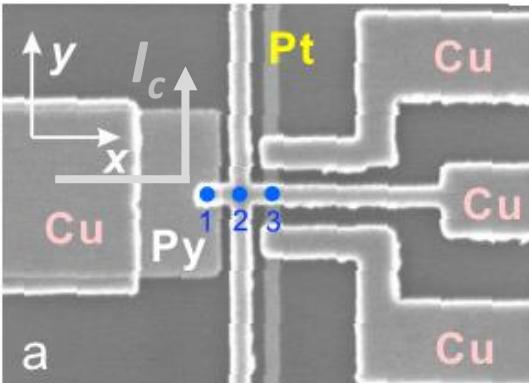
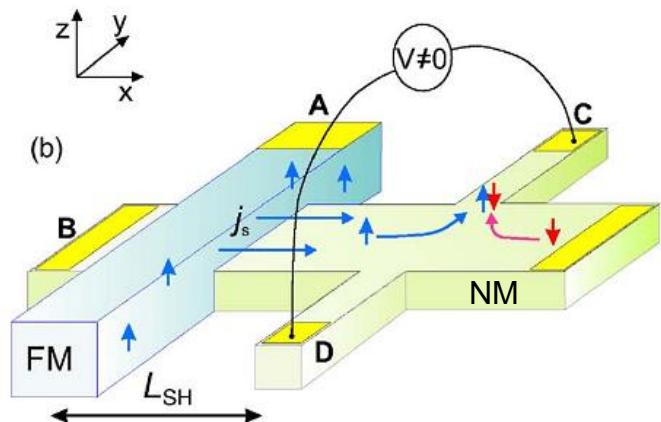
$$R_{SH} \approx \frac{1}{2} \alpha_{SH} P_{eff} \frac{\rho_N}{d_N} e^{-x/\lambda_N}$$



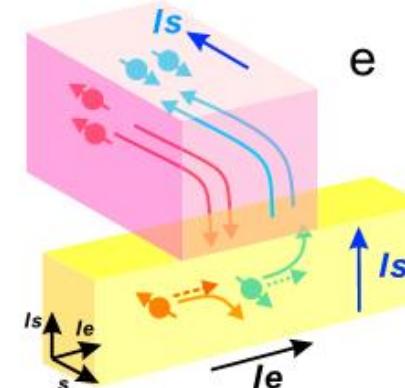
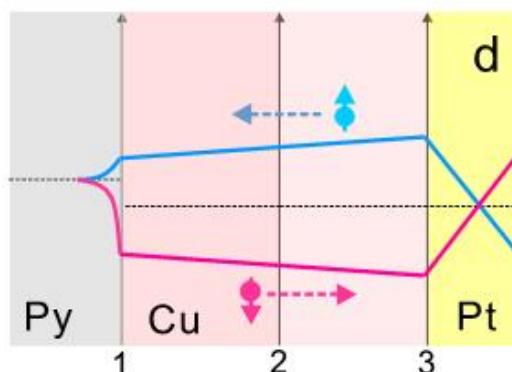
$$\sigma_{SH}/\sigma_c \approx (1-3) \times 10^{-4}$$

Device schematics

Pt: large SOC, small λ_{sf}



Spin current absorption



ISHE and SHE measurements

