

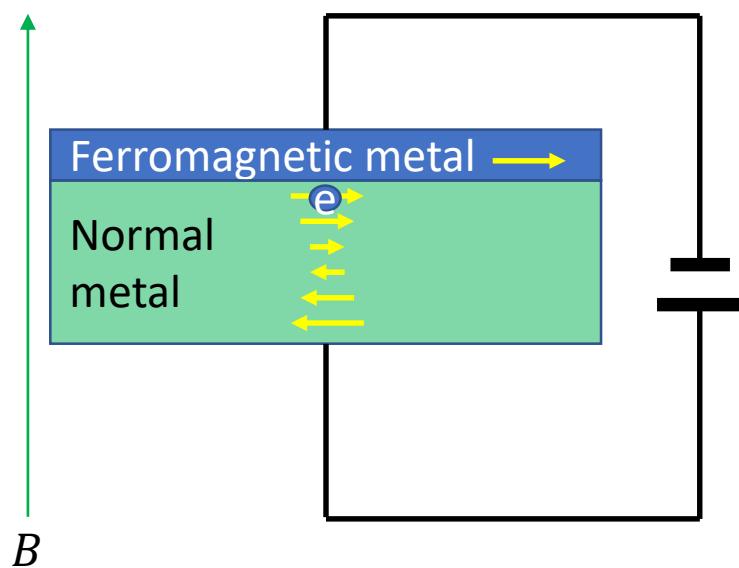
Hanle Effect in Magnetotransport

Xiaoshan Xu

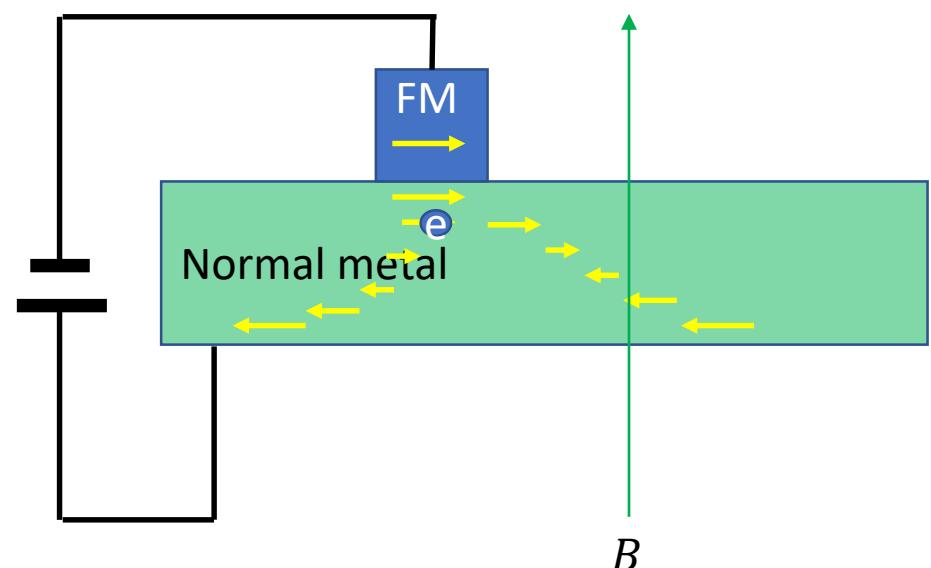
What is Hanle effect?

- Hanle effect describes the precession of magnetic moment (spin) of electrons in a perpendicular magnetic field during the spin current
- Manifest itself slightly differently in two cases
 - Spin current due to charge current
 - Spin current due to diffusion
- Hanle effect is believe to be the most direct evidence of spin current.

Spin current

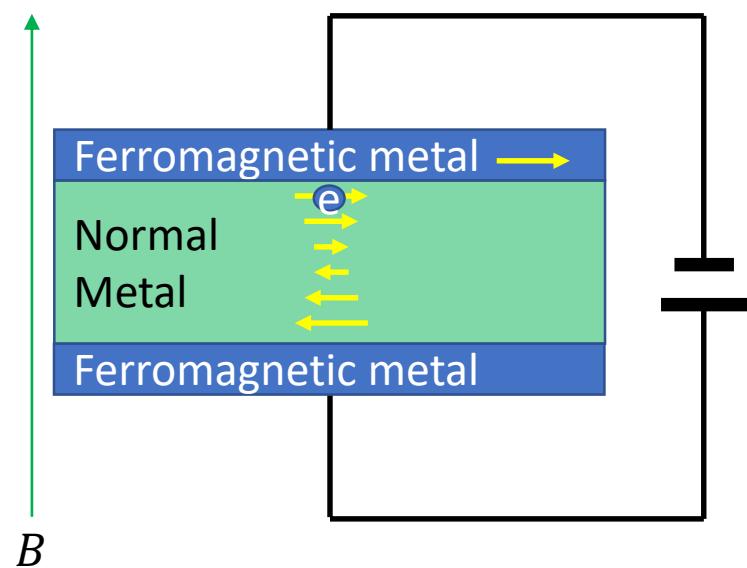


Charge current

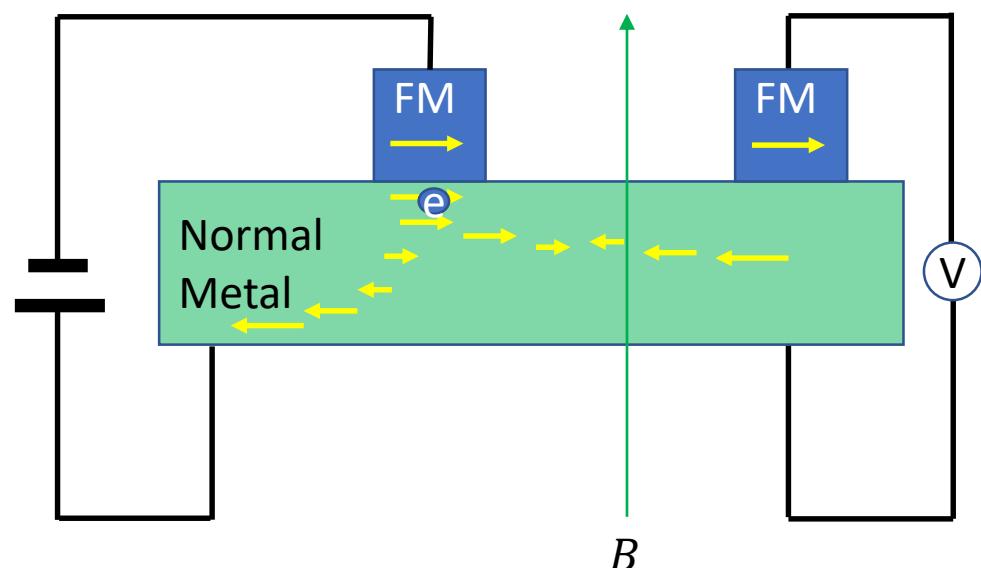


Spin diffusion

How to measure the spin precession



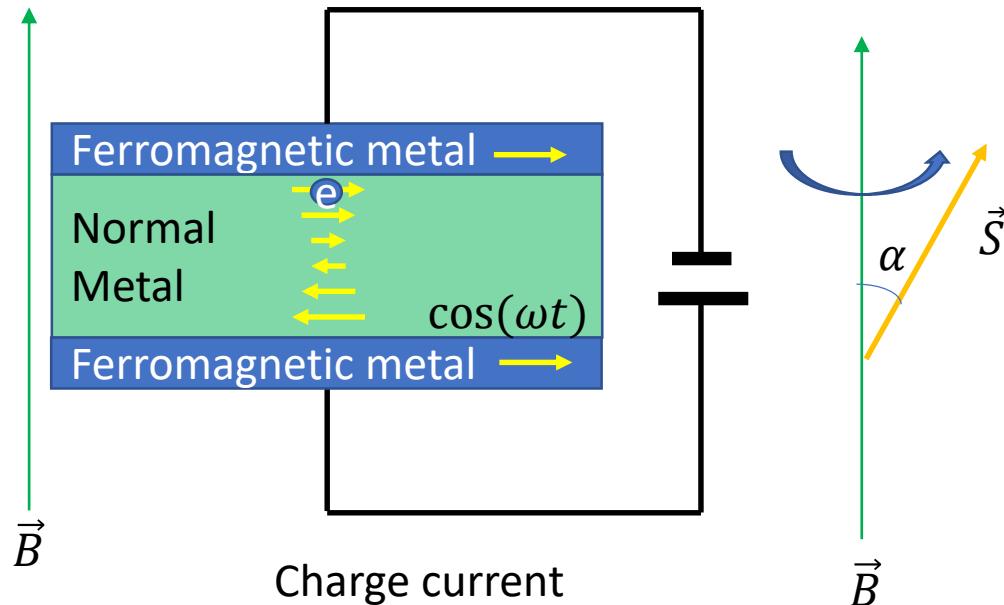
Charge current



Spin diffusion

1. Spin current from charge current

$$\Delta I_{C2} \sim \int \frac{1}{2\sqrt{\pi D t}} e^{-\frac{(x-vt)^2}{4Dt}} \cos(\omega t) e^{-t/\tau_{sf}} dt$$



Spin precession:

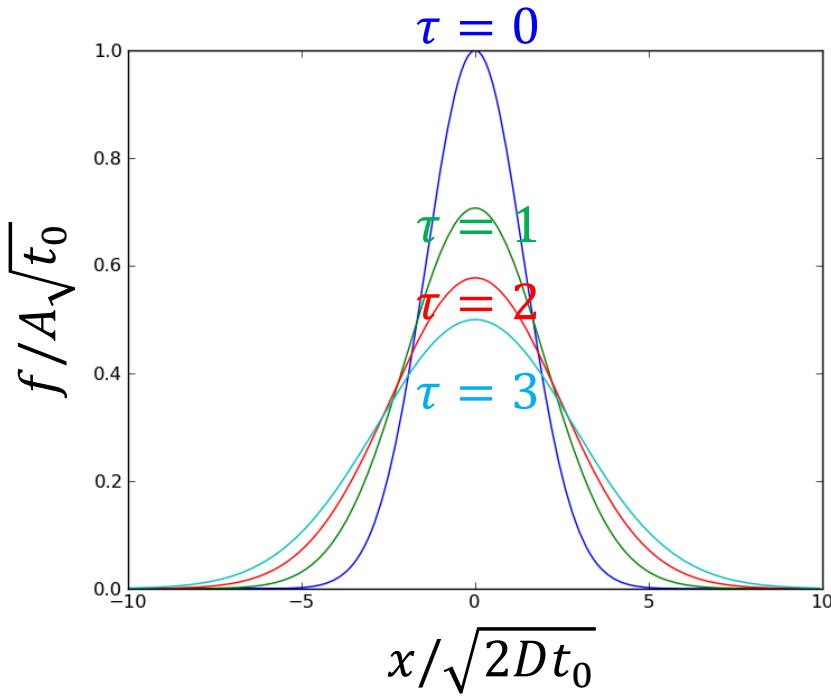
$$\frac{d\vec{S}}{dt} = \vec{\tau} = \frac{g\mu_B}{\hbar} \vec{S} \times \vec{B}$$

$$S \sin(\alpha) \omega = \frac{g\mu_B}{\hbar} S B \sin(\alpha)$$

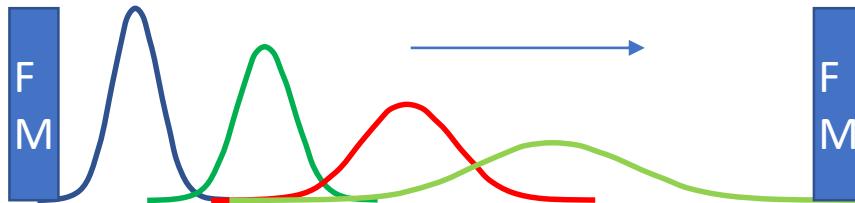
$$\omega = \frac{g\mu_B}{\hbar} B$$

a) Spin precession factor:
 $\cos(\omega t)$

1. Spin current from charge current



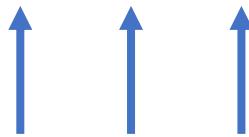
$$f(x, t) = \frac{A}{\sqrt{t + t_0}} e^{-\frac{x^2}{4D(t + t_0)}}$$



b) Diffusion factor:

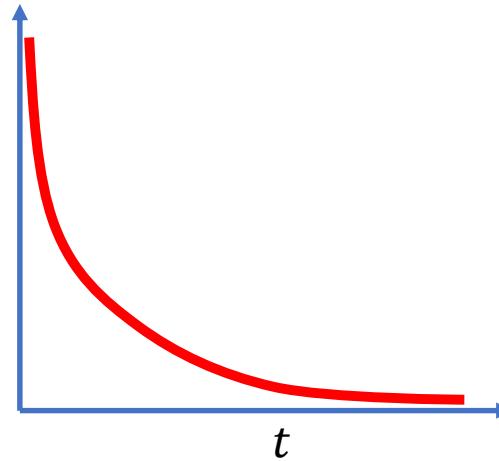
$$\frac{1}{2\sqrt{\pi Dt}} e^{-\frac{(x-vt)^2}{4Dt}}$$

1. Spin current from charge current



Thermal fluctuation cause spin alignment to change or “loss of coherence”.

c) Coherence factor:
 $e^{-t/\tau_{sf}}$
 τ_{sf} : spin diffusion time



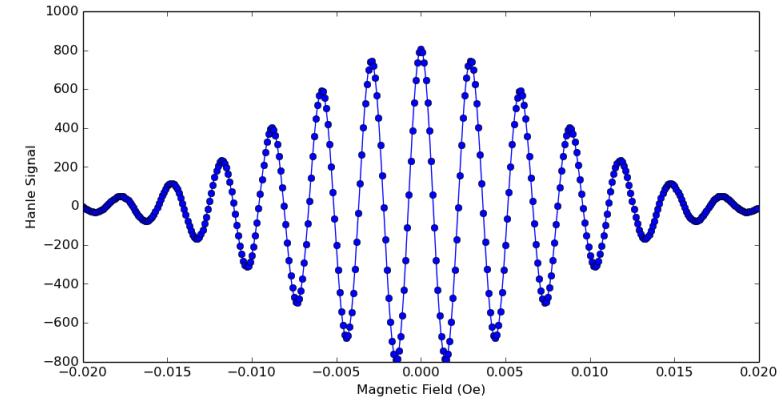
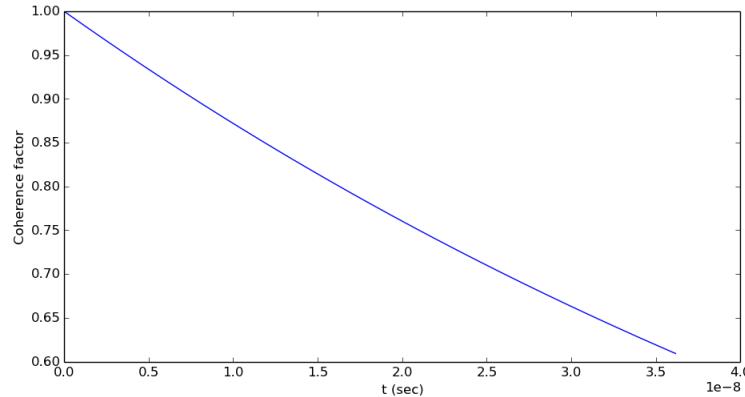
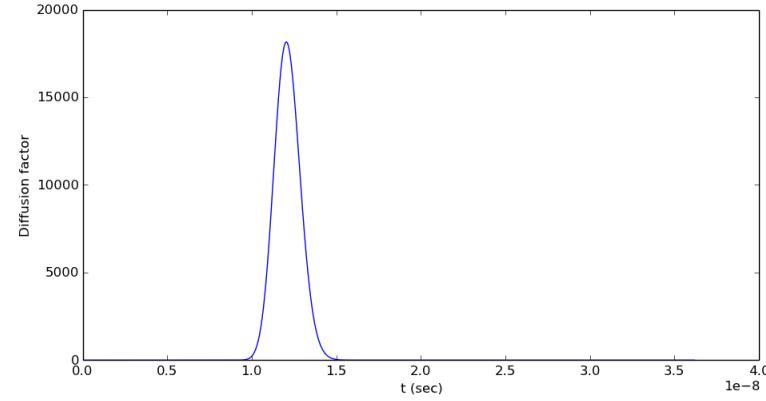
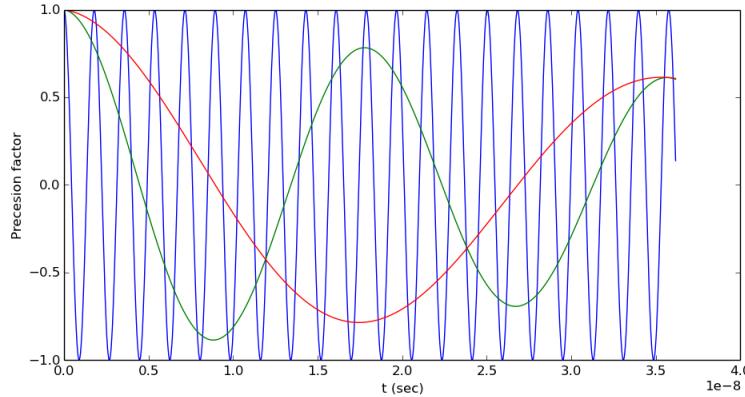
1. Spin current from charge current

a) Spin precession factor: $\cos(\omega t)$

b) Diffusion factor: $\frac{1}{2\sqrt{\pi Dt}} e^{-\frac{(x-vt)^2}{4Dt}}$

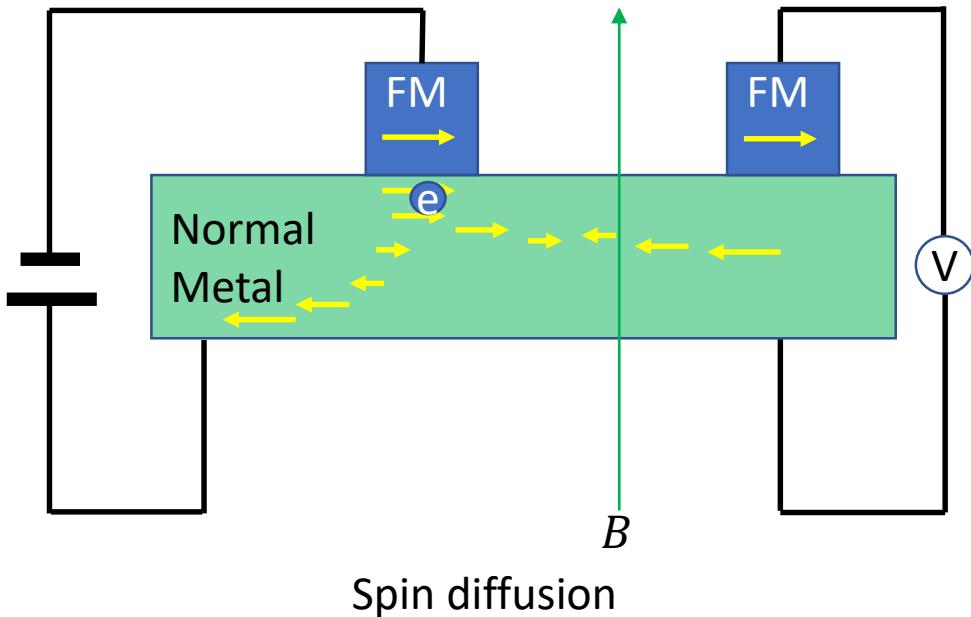
c) Coherence factor: $e^{-t/\tau_{sf}}$

$$\Delta I_{C2} \sim \int \frac{1}{2\sqrt{\pi Dt}} e^{-\frac{(x-vt)^2}{4Dt}} \cos(\omega t) e^{-t/\tau_{sf}} dt$$



2. Spin current from diffusion

$$\Delta I_{C2} \sim \int \frac{1}{2\sqrt{\pi D t}} e^{-\frac{x^2}{4Dt}} \cos(\omega t) e^{-t/\tau_{sf}} dt$$

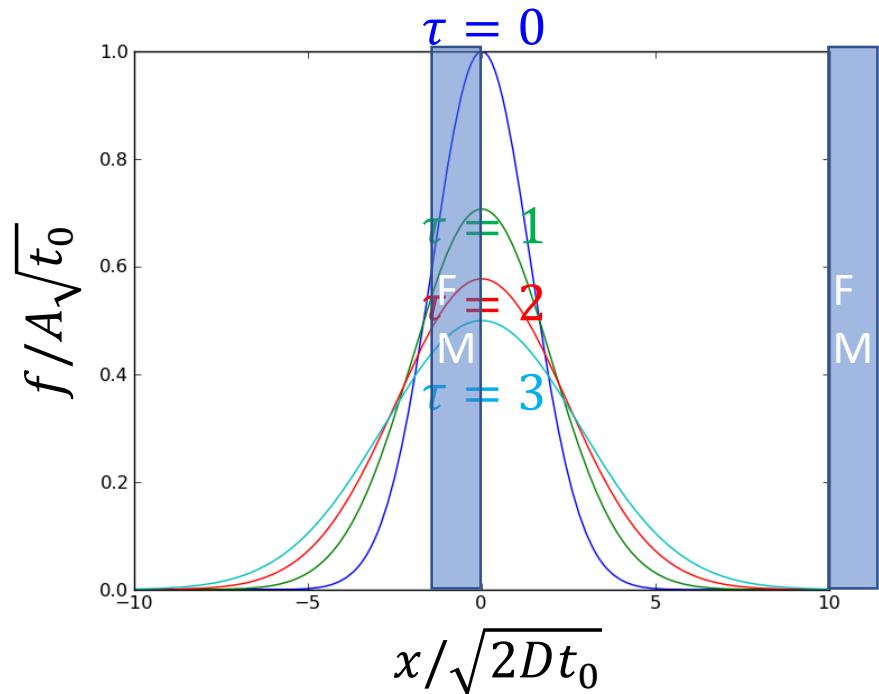


a) Spin precession factor:
 $\cos(\omega t)$

b) Diffusion factor:
 $\frac{1}{2\sqrt{\pi D t}} e^{-\frac{x^2}{4Dt}}$

c) Coherence factor:
 $e^{-t/\tau_{sf}}$

2. Spin current from diffusion



b) Diffusion factor:

$$\frac{1}{2\sqrt{\pi Dt}} e^{-\frac{x^2}{4Dt}}$$

2. Spin current from diffusion

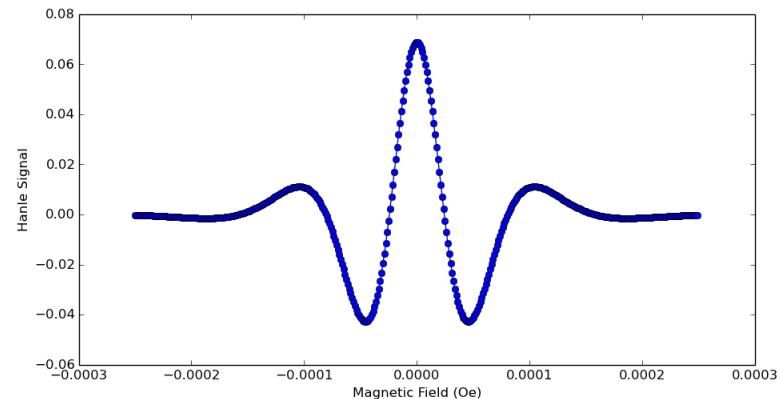
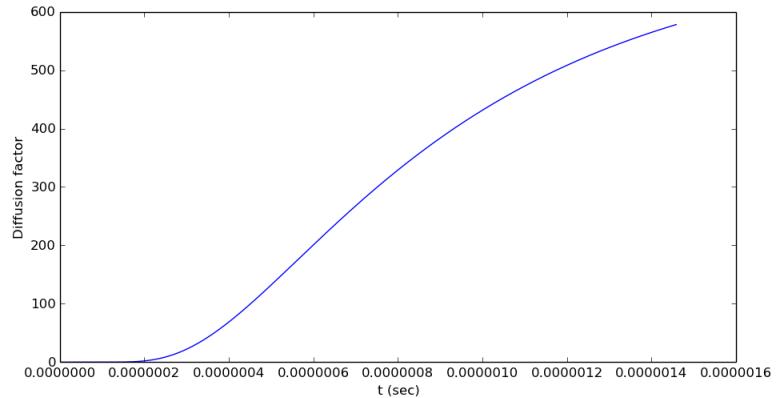
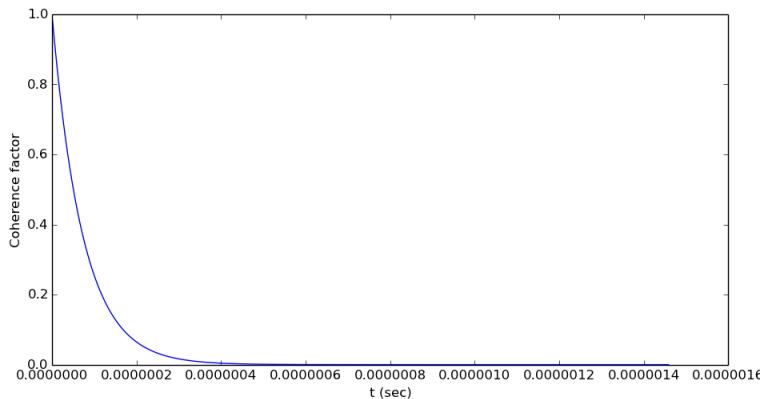
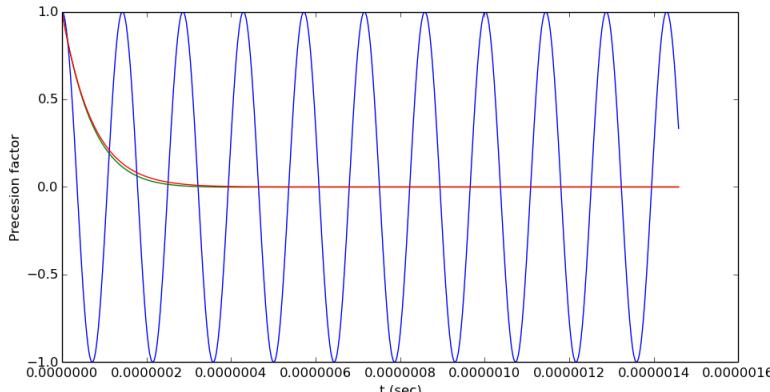
Put it all together

a) Spin precession factor: $\cos(\omega t)$

b) Diffusion factor: $\frac{1}{2\sqrt{\pi D t}} e^{-\frac{x^2}{4Dt}}$

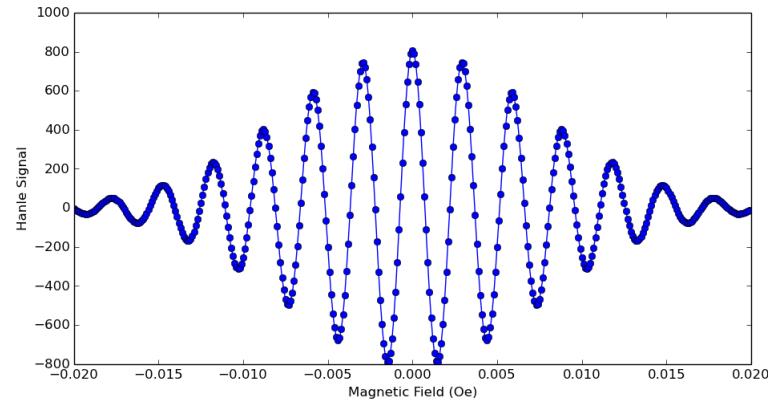
c) Coherence factor: $e^{-t/\tau_{sf}}$

$$\Delta I_{C2} \sim \int \frac{1}{2\sqrt{\pi D t}} e^{-\frac{x^2}{4Dt}} \cos(\omega t) e^{-t/\tau_{sf}} dt$$



Conclusion

- Spin current due to charge current (local)



- Spin current due to diffusion (non-local)

